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INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR  
DELINQUENTS

1921-22

PREPARED BY THE DIVISION OF STATISTICS  
OF THE BUREAU OF EDUCATION

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF  
FRANK M. PHILLIPS  
CHIEF OF THE DIVISION

[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education, 1920-1922]



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## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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### SCHOOLS REPORTING.

The schools reported as "Industrial Schools for Delinquents" are all reformatory institutions for delinquents and receive inmates committed by juvenile or other courts. Reports were received from 145 institutions; 30 of these are private institutions controlled by corporations or associations, and they admit children committed on public charges and therefore receive appropriations from the State. In 1900 the number of schools reporting was 80. According to the records of this bureau, there are 176 public industrial schools for delinquents in the United States. The per cent reporting in 1922 is about 82 per cent of the total.

### INMATES.

The average number of inmates per school has increased from a little less than 300 in 1900 to more than 450 in 1922. The ratio of the whole number of inmates in the United States in 1900 to the total number of children 5 to 18 years, inclusive, is 1.1. The number of students receiving instruction per teacher has remained about constant since 1900, being slightly in excess of 40. During the year 1921-22, children committed to reformatory institutions numbered 31,240, and 31,250 were discharged. The average number of inmates for the year is 38,867, of whom 58 per cent enrolled in school classes. During the past 22 years colored inmates in these schools have increased more rapidly than white inmates. Females have increased more rapidly than males.

### ILLITERACY.

Eighty-nine schools, representing about two-thirds of the total commitments, report that 9 per cent of those committed during the year could neither read nor write. Forty-four schools, representing about one-third of the commitments, report 20 per cent able to read in the second reader but not able to write. If these rates are constant for all schools of this type, it would indicate that about 71 per cent of the inmates committed during the year could both read and write. One hundred and twenty-seven schools report 93 per cent of those discharged able to read and write. This would indicate an effort upon the part of these industrial schools for delinquents to teach reading and writing to those assigned to their care. It would indicate, also, that illiteracy is not entirely eliminated in these schools.

The children who have had all the benefits of these industrial schools for delinquents have still a much greater per cent of illiteracy than has the general population. It is to be remembered, of course, that ability to read and write is not always tested by the same standards.

#### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

In 1918 total receipts of \$13,031,130 were reported by 130 schools; in 1922 total receipts of \$17,684,277 were reported by 126 schools. In 1918 total expenditures of \$12,401,067 were reported by 132 schools; in 1922 total expenditures of \$16,992,197 by 134 schools. This represents an increase in cost per pupil of about 40 per cent.

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 1.—*Summary of statistics of industrial schools for delinquents from 1900 to 1923.*

	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1915	1916	1918	1922
Schools reporting.....	90	99	115	117	112	112	121	135	145
Teachers:									
Men.....				493	458	492	447	518	482
Women.....				624	616	560	588	643	635
Total.....	538	771	1,117	1,074	1,052	1,035	1,161	1,137	1,204
Assistants:									
Men.....				1,649	1,704	1,889	1,793	2,098	1,987
Women.....				1,134	1,194	1,186	1,216	1,413	1,588
Total.....	1,569	2,013	2,783	2,898	3,085	3,009	3,511	3,525	3,980
Whole number of inmates:									
Boys.....	18,984	31,120	43,702	41,137	43,333	45,794	49,009	49,660	50,055
Girls.....	4,933	6,886	12,961	10,830	11,465	11,443	12,819	14,102	15,495
Total.....	23,901	38,006	56,663	51,967	54,798	57,237	61,828	63,762	65,550
Total white inmates.....	20,278	30,881	45,741	40,575	42,130	46,730	53,223	51,786	55,383
Total colored inmates.....	2,695	4,681	7,434	6,757	7,008	6,775	7,312	8,479	9,157
Inmates receiving instruction in school classes.....	21,626	36,580	42,381	43,229	43,283	44,735	50,320	51,937	50,485
Inmates learning some trade or occupation.....	15,246	30,378	39,391	33,592	39,344	40,707	46,543	43,410	40,274
Total children 5 to 18 years, inclusive, in United States.....	21,488,011	23,410,800	24,305,932	25,167,445	26,002,153	26,425,100	26,846,976	27,686,476	30,532,529

<sup>1</sup> One school enrolling 673 inmates did not report white and colored separately.

TABLE 2.—*Teachers and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1921-22.*

States.	Schools reporting.		Schools not reporting.		Teachers.		Assistants not employed as teachers.		Whole number of inmates.			Negro inmates, included in preceding column.		
					Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Schools reporting.	Boys.	Girls.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Continental United States.....	145	31	430	774	2,139	1,841	50,055	15,495	65,550	104	7,662	1,495		
Alabama.....	3			8	10	23	13	1,051	275	1,326	1	500		
Arizona.....	1			1	4	13	3	152	40	192	1	13	12	
Arkansas.....	2													
California.....	7			31	35	128	98	1,466	692	2,158	2	81	12	
Colorado.....	2			20	11	15	18	380	214	594	2	47	13	
Connecticut.....	2	1		6	5	30	22	631		631	1	15		
Delaware.....	3			2	10	10	6	132	146	278	2	55	27	
District of Columbia.....	2				10	39	28	566	181	747	2	278	123	
Florida.....	1	1		2	2	15	3	681		681	1	347		
Georgia.....	3			4	10	8	10	424	103	527	1	100		
Idaho.....	1			1	3	23	13	333	141	474	1	3	1	
Illinois.....	7	1		34	55	218	85	4,609	1,003	5,612	6	525	60	
Indiana.....	2	1		13	2	82	9	2,090		2,090	2	375		
Iowa.....	3	1		2	12	28	61	370	285	655	2	22	28	
Kansas.....	2	1		31	32		16	425	259	684	2	90	27	
Kentucky.....	2			27	25	56	51	1,109	472	1,581	2	313	74	
Louisiana.....		1												
Maine.....	3				10	14	48	165	430	595	3	2	4	
Maryland.....	6	1		46	19	49	68	1,746	505	2,251	3	476	188	
Massachusetts.....	9			25	45	119	126	2,287	522	2,809	6	25	27	
Michigan.....	4	1		2	32	50	117	289	739	1,028	2	27	18	
Minnesota.....	6	1		12	19	89	69	1,575	703	2,278	6	36	6	
Mississippi.....		1												
Missouri.....	3	1		7	21	71	44	912	300	1,212	2	169		
Montana.....	2			4	4	10	14	190	67	257	1	3		
Nebraska.....	3			3	11	26	27	177	363	540	3	13	24	
Nevada.....	1				2			20		20	1	3		
New Hampshire.....	1			1	4	13	14	217	61	278	1	1		
New Jersey.....	6			15	25	171	87	2,452	638	3,090	5	537	183	
New Mexico.....	1				1	4	1	44		44	1	3		
New York.....	12	3		41	151	180	300	6,843	2,460	9,303	9	445	82	
North Carolina.....		2												
North Dakota.....		1												
Ohio.....	9			33	36	122	110	7,317	1,493	8,810	7	1,359	216	
Oklahoma.....	3			3	6	14	18	594	149	743	2	87		
Oregon.....	2				5	16	18	280	73	353	1	1		
Pennsylvania.....	7	3		18	40	230	124	3,474	1,243	4,717	4	500	210	
Rhode Island.....	2			1	6	24	18	598	70	668	2	28	10	
South Carolina.....	3			5	2	24	4	471	62	533	1	200		
South Dakota.....	1				11	3	133		36	169	1	8	1	
Tennessee.....	3	3		2	13	31	6	519	128	647	2	214		
Texas.....	2			2	19	48	19	1,434	119	1,553	1	345		
Utah.....		2												
Vermont.....	1				7	15	20	247	119	366	1	6	1	
Virginia.....	4	1		14	18	8	18	384	280	668	2	230	132	
Washington.....	3	2		3	20	42	21	967	237	1,204	3	31	2	
West Virginia.....	2				9	29	21	708	233	941	2	105	10	
Wisconsin.....	4			9	20	31	89	1,467	654	2,121	3	41	7	
Wyoming.....	1			1	1	8	1	122		122	1	3		
<i>Outlying possession.</i>														
Porto Rico.....		1		8		9		279		279	1	196		

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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TABLE 3.—*Percentage of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1921-22 (including only those schools making a complete and accurate distribution of their total enrollment).*

States.	Schools reporting	American born.										Inmates foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.		
		Of American parents.		With one American parent.		Both parents foreign born.		Total.		Boys.		Girls.			
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
Continental United States.....	105	21,907	6,659	3,037	1,198	9,113	2,427	34,597	10,284	2,444	802	7			
Alabama.....	3	1,046	274	1	1	2	0	1,049	275	2	0	0			
California.....	3	139	243	24	31	14	78	177	352	2	31	6			
Colorado.....	2	215	190	24	7	127	12	366	209	14	5	3			
Connecticut.....	1	88	0			20	0	108							
Delaware.....	3	88	137	7	2	37	7	132	146						
District of Columbia.....	2	542	438	3	8	11	35	556	181	10	0	1			
Georgia.....	3	422	102							422	102	2	1	1	
Idaho.....	1	302	132	14	5	9	1	325	138	8	3	2			
Illinois.....	7	2,521	406	882	257	983	183	4,386	846	223	157	7			
Indiana.....	1	1,019	0	62	0	160	0	1,241	0	68	0	5			
Iowa.....	3	125	236	120	28	85	15	330	279	40	6	7			
Kentucky.....	2	1,100	470	0	2	7	0	1,107	472	2	0	0			
Maine.....	2	157	188	0	45	0	17	157	250	8	9	4			
Maryland.....	5	689	392	18	61	24	37	731	490	0	15	1			
Massachusetts.....	5	308	0	240	0	795	0	1,343	0	130	0	9			
Michigan.....	2	158	66	30	28	69	23	257	117	32	15	13			
Minnesota.....	3	191	290	103	103	124	190	418	583	58	34	9			
Missouri.....	1	511	0	13	0	4	0	528	0						
Montana.....	1	0	51	0	6	0	6	0	63	0	4	6			
Nebraska.....	1	103	0	6	0	15	0	124	0	1	0	1			
Nevada.....	1	10	0	3	0	3	0	16	0	4	0	20			
New Jersey.....	6	1,128	372	355	61	733	142	2,216	575	236	63	10			
New Mexico.....	1	44	0												
New York.....	10	2,321	526	801	275	2,716	775	6,038	1,576	805	360	15			
Ohio.....	6	3,094	652	147	54	1,899	735	5,130	1,441	263	52	5			
Oklahoma.....	3	593	146			1	2	594	148	0	1	0			
Oregon.....	2	154	35	50	36	68	2	272	73	8	0	2			
Pennsylvania.....	5	1,425	385	182	34	637	80	2,294	499	304	16	10			
Rhode Island.....	2	140	28	60	11	326	20	526	59	72	11	12			
South Carolina.....	3	470	62					470	62	1	0	0			
South Dakota.....	1	69	9	39	16	17	9	125	34	8	2	6			
Tennessee.....	2	370	126	3	1	2	1	375	128						
Texas.....	1	0	109	0	6	0	2	0	117	0	2	2			
Vermont.....	1	228	99	1	17	13	1	242	117	5	2	2			
Virginia.....	4	386	277			0	3	386	280	2	0	0			
Washington.....	3	779	178	57	42	60	14	896	234	71	3	6			
West Virginia.....	1	668	0	6	0	20	0	694	0	14	0	2			
Wisconsin.....	2	304	340	86	61	132	37	522	438	51	10	6			
<i>Outlying possession.</i>															
Porto Rico.....	1	276	0					276	0	3	0	1			

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 4.—*Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1921-22.*

States.	Inmates who could neither read nor write when committed.		Inmates who could read second reader but could not write when committed.		Inmates who could read and write when discharged.		Inmates receiving instruction in the school classes.		Inmates learning some trade or occupation.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1	2	8	6	5	11	12	18	14	16	17
Continental United States.....	89	1,377	435	9	44	1,607	215	20	127	18,453
Alabama.....	3	15	24	2	50	7	20	2	281	0
Arizona.....	1	20	2	1	0	1	1	54	9	95
California.....	2	2	2	1	0	10	1	691	212	100
Colorado.....	2	7	3	1	0	2	1	183	70	100
Connecticut.....	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	365	0	100
Delaware.....	3	2	5	10	1	1	3	36	45	99
District of Columbia.....	2	13	1	5	0	8	1	221	0	100
Georgia.....	2	12	0	8	1	2	3	152	16	100
Idaho.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	97	26	100
Illinois.....	4	39	8	3	3	10	20	3	6,1,012	536
Indiana.....	2	68	0	8	1	14	0	7	1	254
Iowa.....	3	9	6	4	1	0	3	7	2	227
Kansas.....	1	2	0	0	0	13	1	2	20	74
Kentucky.....	1	17	10	13	2	0	1	114	48	100
Maine.....	2	0	11	13	2	0	34	41	3	135
Maryland.....	5	84	20	14	3	70	4	12	6	712
Massachusetts.....	2	9	0	1	3	1,058	0	98	9	1,635
Michigan.....	1	0	2	2	2	3	1	4	519	430
Minnesota.....	2	11	3	3	2	1	1	1	623	338
Missouri.....	3	14	14	3	1	0	3	4	190	73

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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Montana	2	3	3	9	43	1	25	6	20	2	75	12	100	2	170	67	92	2	80	67	61		
Nebraska	3	0	15	1	17	0	85	1	16	0	100	0	100	1	125	60	100	0	100	61	98		
Nevada	5	0	20	1	22	3	20	2	3	6	1,040	11	3,107	0	100	217	61	100	100	61	100		
New Hampshire	6	63	28	8	3	20	2	3	6	1,040	11	3,107	0	100	1,520	285	58	6	913	332	47		
New Jersey	5	5	0	22	17	2	2	1	0	1	24	1	24	0	100	12	6,768	0	84	1	14		
New Mexico	6	322	187	9	22	1	2	1	0	1	7	1,889	494	85	8	4,945	1,114	70	5	4,205	0	32	
New York	1	48	28	2	17	1	90	0	4	11	3,107	0	96	3	285	145	58	3	192	516	83		
Ohio	1	23	0	20	1	31	0	0	26	1	137	0	100	2	280	70	99	1	197	4	26		
Oklahoma	1	5	0	4	20	1	31	0	26	2	127	16	100	2	280	70	99	1	197	0	70		
Oregon	1	38	14	14	2	103	2	99	54	7	1,074	479	90	6	2,598	735	87	6	2,732	1,243	90		
Pennsylvania	1	3	0	12	37	2	30	2	23	3	133	2	618	20	100	2	598	70	100	1	189	0	32
Rhode Island	2	40	12	12	37	2	30	2	23	3	133	4	96	3	371	58	80	2	301	0	64		
South Carolina	1	2	1	4	1	4	1	1	44	1	44	12	100	1	125	35	95	1	133	36	100		
South Dakota	2	20	12	12	25	12	25	12	25	3	418	41	100	3	519	87	94	2	61	128	69		
Tennessee	2	150	2	36	1	46	0	13	2	491	57	100	2	1,434	119	100	2	1,194	119	84			
Texas	2	10	5	18	14	2	2	10	6	1	17	25	100	1	120	70	52	1	247	119	100		
Vermont	3	48	5	14	2	1	2	10	6	3	103	4	38	4	388	100	2	158	132	100	100		
Virginia	1	5	0	1	1	10	0	3	3	3	474	50	100	3	297	237	44	1	0	237	100		
Washington	2	110	28	37	1	0	17	17	2	303	117	100	2	708	233	100	1	625	0	88			
West Virginia	2	19	0	3	1	18	0	3	3	750	175	100	3	943	448	85	3	773	448	75			
Wisconsin	1	34	0	63	1	47	0	100	1	279	0	100	1	279	0	100	1	279	0	100			
<i>Outlying possession.</i>																							
Port Rico	1	34	0	63	1	47	0	100	1	279	0	100	1	279	0	100	1	279	0	100			

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TABLE 5.—*Enrollment in industrial schools for delinquents, 1921-22.*

States.	Average enrollment for the year.					Commitments during the year.		Inmates discharged during the year.		Average enrollment in the school classes.				
	Schools reporting.		Boys.		Girls.	Boys.		Girls.	Boys.		Girls.	Boys.		Per cent of average enrollment for the year in corresponding schools.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Continental United States.....	140	27,405	11,062	62	21,645	6,595	24,638	6,567	124	16,522	5,876	58	58	
Alabama.....	3	669	113	59	371	74	281	0	3	640	48	38	38	
Arizona.....	1	88	25	59	87	18	56	10	1	75	24	38	38	
California.....	7	794	1,859	82	647	309	591	212	7	481	243	27	27	
Colorado.....	2	318	136	76	164	76	183	70	2	310	136	98	98	
Connecticut.....	2	471	0	75	251	0	365	0	2	120	0	25	25	
Delaware.....	3	75	104	64	45	27	36	46	3	18	53	40	40	
District of Columbia.....	2	330	105	58	218	45	221	12	1	330	0	100	100	
Florida.....	1	297	0	42	333	0	326	0						
Georgia.....	3	219	82	57	127	23	152	16	3	139	72	70	70	
Idaho.....	1	204	82	60	100	30	97	26	1	190	67	90	90	
Illinois.....	6	1,697	881	61	1,931	559	2,198	536	5	620	366	45	45	
Indiana.....	2	1,448	0	69	905	0	841	0	2	1,110	0	77	77	
Iowa.....	2	307	50	80	180	195	227	189	2	370	23	100	100	
Kansas.....	2	345	187	78	500	79	20	74	2	259	32	55	55	
Kentucky.....	2	733	334	68	409	142	345	139	2	931	387	100	100	
Maine.....	3	165	197	61	51	83	171	155	2	0	145	74	74	
Maryland.....	6	1,110	438	69	576	197	712	207	6	940	130	69	69	
Massachusetts.....	9	1,134	295	51	1,580	136	1,635	262	8	737	280	75	75	
Michigan.....	4	263	571	81	289	381	519	431	4	20	133	18	18	
Minnesota.....	6	901	338	51	822	242	623	338	5	231	43	51	51	
Missouri.....	3	608	237	70	725	79	190	73	3	535	300	99	99	
Montana.....	2	110	46	61	62	33	75	12	2	90	46	87	87	
Nebraska.....	3	249	239	90	125	99	228	127	1	200	0	58	58	
Nevada.....	1	19	0	95	20	0	16		1	12	0	63	63	
New Hampshire.....	1	140	39	64	55	11	77							
New Jersey.....	6	1,470	361	59	905	287	1,041	496	6	352	110	25	25	
New Mexico.....	1	44	0	100	23	0	24	0	1	35	0	80	80	
New York.....	11	3,063	1,632	57	3,305	1,075	3,495	1,048	11	2,546	1,050	77	77	
Ohio.....	8	3,477	796	49	4,830	1,211	4,222	1,206	7	1,625	592	53	53	
Oklahoma.....	3	550	121	90	119	43	568	25	3	119	120	37	37	
Oregon.....	2	150	52	57	123	40	127	16	1	125	0	83	83	
Pennsylvania.....	7	2,113	716	60	1,376	448	1,249	482	6	1,522	527	91	91	
Rhode Island.....	2	207	42	37	480	21	618	20	2	207	70	100	100	
South Carolina.....	3	365	45	77	109	30	139	4	3	265	47	76	76	
South Dakota.....	1	88	22	65	53	16	34	12	1	88	22	100	100	
Tennessee.....	3	375	87	71	443	62	418	41	1	0	85	98	98	
Texas.....	2	868	60	60	366	61	491	58	1	0	12	20	20	
Vermont.....	1	165	89	69	57	27	17	25	1	80	40	47	47	
Virginia.....	4	423	184	91	323	96	247	61	4	270	174	73	73	
Washington.....	3	522	131	54	459	81	474	50	3	177	131	47	47	
West Virginia.....	2	398	114	54	278	100	303	117	2	398	114	100	100	
Wisconsin.....	3	755	248	62	791	155	898	270	3	335	248	58	58	
Wyoming.....	1	88	0	72	72	0	88	0						
• <i>Outlying possession.</i>														
Porto Rico.....	1	230	0	82	56	0	47	0						

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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TABLE 6.—*Property, per capita value, etc.*

States	Volumes in library.	Value of property.			Investment per child in average enrollment.			
		Schools report- ing.	Buildings and grounds.	Scientific apparatus, furniture, machinery, etc.	Schools report- ing av- erage enroll- ment and prop- erty.	Ave- rage enroll- ment.	Value of property.	Per capita invest- ment.
					6			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.	223,765	133	\$52,893,594	\$6,081,077	129	35,793	\$56,630,314	\$1,582
Alabama	2,060	3	583,028	73,590	3	782	656,618	840
Arizona	350	1	167,170	31,780	1	113	198,950	1,761
California	9,346	7	3,309,149	409,887	7	2,653	3,719,036	1,402
Colorado	3,200	2	568,410	129,515	2	454	698,225	1,538
Connecticut	2,239	2	641,601	31,422	2	471	673,023	1,429
Delaware	1,800	3	313,000	12,772	3	179	325,772	1,820
District of Columbia	605	1	245,000	30,000	1	105	275,000	2,619
Florida	1,000	1	150,000	35,000	1	287	185,000	645
Georgia	550	3	216,745	44,189	3	301	260,934	867
Idaho	1,000	1	500,000	80,000	1	288	590,000	2,063
Illinois	20,725	7	4,305,143	412,035	6	2,578	3,961,905	1,537
Indiana	16,000	2	867,560	207,725	2	1,448	1,075,285	748
Iowa	5,493	3	1,174,312	156,247	2	357	1,060,776	2,971
Kansas	14,000	2	700,000	50,000	2	532	750,000	1,410
Kentucky	2,800	2	1,301,374	163,515	2	1,071	1,464,889	1,368
Maine	1,485	3	533,222	67,494	3	342	600,716	1,650
Maryland	8,250	5	1,134,690	110,141	5	948	1,244,831	1,313
Massachusetts	14,008	9	1,866,985	451,271	9	1,429	2,318,236	1,622
Michigan	4,685	3	985,812	195,000	3	571	1,180,812	2,068
Minnesota	9,900	5	2,629,323	113,586	5	1,220	2,742,880	2,248
Missouri	6,500	3	1,180,000	71,000	3	845	1,251,000	1,480
Montana	800	2	323,532	17,726	2	156	351,258	2,252
Nebraska	1,425	2	465,875	116,625	2	322	582,500	1,509
Nevada	1,000	1	55,000	1,500	1	19	56,500	2,974
New Hampshire	2,300	1	201,650	8,000	1	179	209,650	1,171
New Jersey	7,275	5	2,854,416	475,071	5	1,681	3,329,487	1,961
New Mexico	300	1	40,000	5,000	1	44	45,000	1,023
New York	20,055	12	9,939,610	995,404	11	4,695	8,955,713	1,908
Ohio	12,380	6	3,693,808	121,859	6	3,029	3,815,667	1,260
Oklahoma	3,300	3	1,046,239	120,900	3	671	1,167,139	1,739
Oregon	861	2	275,500	19,869	2	202	295,369	1,462
Pennsylvania	18,550	6	4,375,546	337,042	6	2,776	4,692,588	1,690
Rhode Island	1,033							
South Carolina	450	3	343,100	45,358	3	410	408,458	996
South Dakota	4,000	1	300,000	100,000	1	110	400,000	3,636
Tennessee	750	3	436,300	71,485	3	462	507,785	1,099
Texas	2,950	2	725,600	93,940	2	928	819,540	883
Vermont	3,000	1	346,485	97,731	1	254	444,216	1,749
Virginia	1,400	4	661,711	97,000	4	607	758,711	1,250
Washington	6,715	3	1,127,772	73,307	3	653	1,201,079	1,839
West Virginia	2,370	2	440,850	50,000	2	512	400,850	979
Wisconsin	5,975	4	1,588,076	296,831	3	1,003	1,584,907	1,590
Wyoming	400	1	250,000	20,000	1	88	270,000	3,068
<i>Outlying possession.</i>								
Porto Rico	132	1	188,211	19,538	1	230	207,749	903

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures, 1921-22.

States.	Receipts.				Expenditures.			
	Schools reporting.	Source.			Function.	Total.	Schools reporting.	Buildings and lasting improvements.
		From State, county, or city.	From private benefactions.	From all other sources.	For permanent equipment.	For current expenses.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	126	\$15,091,165	\$649,102	\$1,944,010	\$2,389,264	\$15,285,013	\$17,884,277	134
Alabama.....	3	301,157	600	128,777	172,980	301,757	237,110	3
Arizona.....	1	65,143	58,496	8,647	65,143	1	64,647	429,156
California.....	6	1,147,549	54,240	328,218	834,516	1,262,734	115,888	1
Colorado.....	2	183,260	10,149	11,149	182,260	193,409	7	1,257
Connecticut.....	2	140,540	19,872	31,614	7,815	193,211	201,026	2
District of Columbia.....	1	1,460	12,949	6,000	81,100	88,100	8,216	3
Florida.....	1	152,388	59,944	39,940	172,392	212,312	35,924	2
Georgia.....	3	172,657	104,388	104,388	172,657	172,657	23,767	1
Idaho.....	1	83,000	5,251	88,251	88,251	88,251	8,118	1
Illinois.....	1	130,000	23,000	30,000	123,000	153,000	30,000	1
Indiana.....	7	1,385,559	27,689	172,223	121,500	1,463,971	152,586	7
Iowa.....	2	382,784	36,287	347,497	382,784	382,784	33,613	2
Kansas.....	3	362,436	1,157	73,484	83,133	353,944	78,598	3
Kentucky.....	2	179,346	1,100	23,000	157,446	437,077	116,124	1
Maine.....	2	385,301	19,610	19,610	414,911	414,911	23,000	2
Maryland.....	2	134,849	20,000	7,007	72,179	98,977	119,219	3
Massachusetts.....	6	371,222	137,208	433,097	14,806	926,732	404,531	6
Michigan.....	8	738,240	19,374	52,504	705,110	757,614	65,561	9
Minnesota.....	3	205,869	142,665	126,170	41,953	432,751	7,996	3
Missouri.....	6	600,694	49,221	29,300	620,615	649,915	99,374	2
Montana.....	2	288,725	1,800	800	269,725	300,525	39,484	3
Nebraska.....	2	225,019	7,974	131,758	101,225	232,903	98,312	1
Nevada.....	2	117,614	24,188	21,750	120,632	141,902	5,158	2
New Hampshire.....	1	15,000	1,338	908	18,000	18,000	1,080	1
	1	53,768			54,130	65,038	54,130	1

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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8	799,902	10,977	237,067	573,782	810,879	4	248,980	60,652	609,740	609,772
1	22,000	1,000	2,000	21,000	23,000	1	3,000	1,000	19,000	19,000
10	2,101,930	177,350	452,865	40,881	2,691,204	2,732,145	307,314	236,978	2,145,879	2,145,879
5	2,785,221	747,081	38,140	38,140	2,785,221	15	10,828	67,443	283,100	2,432,721
3	311,703	63,000	53,126	71,477	3,36,352	427,829	3	60,477	9,955	429,284
Oregon.....	2	171,200	2,243	50,000	123,443	173,443	2	50,000	4,127	110,736
Pennsylvania.....	4	506,576	37,262	102,848	740,900	843,838	6	101,947	41,176	807,559
Rhode Island.....	2	112,000	8,500	61,000	59,500	120,500	2	7,370	4,359	11,232,256
South Carolina.....	3	116,979	500	117,479	117,479	3	12,000	34,112	105,178	110,907
South Dakota.....	1	40,000	12,000	12,000	40,000	52,000	1	12,000	15,000	83,367
Tennessee.....	3	190,560	4,000	23,419	47,000	160,979	3	22,750	107,101	22,100
Texas.....	2	247,915	34,185	20,500	262,600	282,100	2	18,500	18,270	224,055
Vermont.....	1	152,334	35,000	117,334	152,334	1	34,944	117,334	152,278	151,951
Virginia.....	4	212,301	461	24,289	61,072	175,979	4	57,000	5,901	156,723
Washington.....	2	233,125	.....	35,375	197,790	233,125	3	40,887	60,961	230,994
West Virginia.....	2	162,000	3,896	35,000	130,966	165,966	2	35,000	10,101	118,623
Wisconsin.....	4	632,961	5,000	183,214	578,162	771,376	4	123,178	402,094	534,072
Wyoming.....	1	75,400	2	138,715	5,000	70,000	1	6,000	3,000	67,000
Outlying possession.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico.....	1	128,042	.....	62,000	66,042	128,042	1	50,000	3,060	72,007
										125,067

1 Includes totals not itemized.

TABLE 8.—*Per capita cost based on average enrollment.*

States.	Expenditure for all purposes.				Expenditure for current expenses.			
	Schools reporting.	Average enrollment in these schools.	Amount expended.	Per capita.	Schools reporting.	Average enrollment in these schools.	Amount expended	Per capita.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Continental United States.</i>								
Alabama.....	3	782	429,156	549	3	782	192,046	246
Arizona.....	1	113	65,143	576	1	113	56,496	500
California.....	7	2,653	927,254	350	7	2,653	811,366	306
Colorado.....	2	454	179,067	394	2	454	177,452	391
Connecticut.....	2	471	185,413	394	2	471	175,162	372
Delaware.....	3	179	80,853	452	3	179	72,637	406
District of Columbia.....	2	435	191,003	439	2	435	155,079	357
Florida.....	1	287	88,276	308	1	287	64,509	225
Georgia.....	3	301	83,251	277	3	301	75,133	250
Idaho.....	1	286	153,000	536	1	286	123,000	430
Illinois.....	6	2,578	915,389	355	6	2,578	846,703	328
Indiana.....	2	1,448	426,120	294	2	1,448	392,507	271
Iowa.....	2	357	204,226	583	2	357	199,834	560
Kansas.....	2	532	224,124	421	2	532	201,124	378
Kentucky.....	2	1,071	385,118	360	2	1,071	369,118	345
Maine.....	3	362	255,726	706	3	362	136,507	377
Maryland.....	6	1,548	944,844	610	6	1,548	540,013	349
Massachusetts.....	9	1,429	775,428	543	9	1,429	709,867	497
Michigan.....	3	571	429,128	752	2	470	285,880	608
Minnesota.....	6	1,239	644,427	520	6	1,239	545,053	440
Missouri.....	3	845	409,250	484	3	845	369,766	438
Montana.....	1	46	125,898	2,737	1	46	29,366	638
Nebraska.....	2	322	129,810	403	2	322	124,659	387
Nevada.....	1	19	18,000	947	1	19	18,500	868
New Hampshire.....	1	179	55,038	307	1	179	54,130	302
New Jersey.....	4	1,131	909,272	804	4	1,131	670,292	593
New Mexico.....	1	44	23,000	523	1	44	20,000	455
New York.....	10	3,590	2,362,233	658	10	4,590	2,054,370	448
Ohio.....	5	2,807	415,401	148	3	2,433	331,733	136
Oklahoma.....	3	671	429,244	640	3	671	368,807	560
Oregon.....	2	202	164,863	816	2	202	114,863	869
Pennsylvania.....	6	2,776	1,232,256	444	4	2,145	848,735	396
Rhode Island.....	2	249	116,907	470	2	249	109,537	440
South Carolina.....	3	410	117,479	287	3	410	117,479	287
South Dakota.....	1	110	52,000	473	1	110	40,000	364
Tennessee.....	3	462	151,951	329	3	462	129,201	280
Texas.....	2	928	260,825	281	2	928	242,325	261
Vermont.....	1	254	152,278	600	1	254	117,334	462
Virginia.....	4	607	218,714	360	4	607	161,624	266
Washington.....	3	653	280,994	430	3	653	230,157	352
West Virginia.....	2	512	163,724	320	2	512	128,724	251
Wisconsin.....	3	1,013	449,212	443	3	1,013	430,894	425
Wyoming.....	1	88	75,000	852	1	88	70,000	795
<i>Outlying possession.</i>								
Porto Rico.....	1	230	125,067	544	1	230	75,007	326

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates, and inmates, 1921-22.*

Location.	Institution.	Assistants not teaching.	Total inmates in institution.	White inmates.	Negro inmates.	American born of American parents.	American born with one American parent.	Inmates foreign born.	Average enrollment for the year.	Number of persons committed during the year.		Could neither read nor write when admitted.		Could read second reader but could not write.															
										Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
East Lake, Ala.	Alabama Boys Industrial School.	1	5	21	7	531	551	500	500	546	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Montgomery, Ala.	Alabama Reform School for Negro Boys.	7	4	2	6	0	275	276	13	12	274	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	296	210	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Princeton, Ala.	State Training School for Girls.	0	1	2	3	132	40	139	28	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Port Orange, Fla.	State Industrial School.	1	4	13	3	452	40	179	96	96	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Alameda, Calif.	California Girls Training Home.	4	1	7	7	179	179	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Calino, Calif.	California Junior Republic.	4	2	17	17	380	5	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Los Angeles, Calif.	Convent of the Good Shepherd.	9	9	5	5	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
San Francisco, Calif.	St. Catherine's Home and Training School.	9	10	11	11	214	201	13	13	13	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Ventura, Calif.	California School for Girls.	0	4	22	22	230	230	218	218	218	12	12	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Waterman, Calif.	Preston Junior School.	3	8	73	73	835	835	351	351	351	81	81	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Whittier, Calif.	Whittier State School.	7	7	48	15	432	432	380	380	380	47	47	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Golden, Colo.	State Industrial School.	20	1	15	7	380	380	214	214	214	201	201	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Mount Morrison, Colo.	do.	10	10	11	11	214	214	201	201	201	13	13	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Litchfield, Conn.	Connecticut Junior Republic.	4	5	2	5	108	108	508	508	508	15	15	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Meriden, Conn.	Connecticut School for Boys.	2	8	2	8	523	523	119	119	119	119	119	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Claymont, Del.	Delaware Industrial School.	8	1	8	4	132	77	77	77	77	65	65	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Marshallton, Del.	Ferris Industrial School.	2	1	1	1	132	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20		
Do.	Industrial School for Colored Girls.	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20		
Washington, D. C.	National Training School for Boys.	6	39	19	566	268	278	542	542	542	3	3	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Do.	National Training School for Girls.	4	4	9	9	180	58	123	123	123	8	8	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Marianna, Fla.	Industrial School for Boys.	2	2	15	3	681	334	347	102	102	149	149	149	149	149	149	149	149	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20		
Atlanta, Ga.	Georgia Training School for Girls.	2	3	3	7	103	103	103	103	103	149	149	149	149	149	149	149	149	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20		
Hapeville, Ga.	Fulton County Industrial Farm.	2	2	7	8	275	175	175	175	175	100	100	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Milledgeville, Ga.	Georgia Training School for Boys.	2	2	7	8	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	373	161	20	20	20	20	20	20	20		

TABLE 9.—"Teachers, assistants, and inmates, 1931-32—Continued.

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates, 1921-22—Continued.*

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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Howard, D.	Ohio State School	Stockton School	70	570	38	10	140	20	11	326	20	72	11	207	42	440	21	3
Do.	24	14	666	200	62	20	200	62	9	38	20	190	190	190	30	30	30	3
Columbia, S. C.	Stockton School	Reformatory for Negro Boys	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do.	2	1	16	271	271	36	125	35	8	1	270	173	173	45	45	45	45	3
Florence, S. C.	South Carolina Industrial School	South Dakota Training School	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Franklin, S. Dak.	Industrial and Training School	Industrial and Training School	4	11	3	133	144	75	69	9	39	16	17	9	8	2	88	12
Bartlett, Tenn.	State Training and Agriculture	State Training and Agriculture	3	6	3	25	375	230	145	370	3	2	75	75	68	16	16	30
Nashville, Tenn.	School for Boys	School for Boys	2	6	25	375	230	145	370	3	2	300	300	375	20	20	20	2
Tulahoma, Tenn.	Tennessee Vocational School	Tennessee Vocational School	4	7	3	15	119	119	119	119	128	126	126	126	126	126	126	12
Gainesville, Tex.	Training School for Girls	Training School for Girls	7	12	48	41	434	1,089	345	1,115	100	100	6	6	6	60	62	62
Gatesville, Tex.	State Juvenile Training School	State Juvenile Training School	2	7	15	20	247	119	241	118	6	1	228	99	1	141	2	2
Vergennes, Vt.	Vermont Industrial School	Vermont Industrial School	1	7	2	10	148	148	148	148	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	46
Bon Air, Va.	Virginia Home and Industries	Virginia Home and Industries	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Hanover, Va.	Virginia Manual Labor Sch. or	Virginia Manual Labor Sch. or	14	19	19	19	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	200
Peaks Turnout, Va.	Virginia Industrial School	Virginia Industrial School	2	2	6	6	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	200
School, Va.	Boys Parental School	Boys Parental School	4	8	2	158	158	158	158	158	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
East Seattle, Wash.	Grand Mound, Wash.	Grand Mound, Wash.	2	3	6	8	203	196	225	7	109	40	48	48	2	180	94	40
Monroe, Wash.	Washington State Reformatory	Washington State Reformatory	1	17	13	13	237	237	237	2	178	42	42	42	6	127	127	18
Grafton, W. Va.	West Virginia Industrial School	West Virginia Industrial School	1	1	36	6	764	740	740	21	670	17	12	12	65	395	371	5
Industrial, W. Va.	West Virginia Industrial Home	West Virginia Industrial Home	3	3	29	11	708	603	603	105	668	6	20	20	14	398	378	10
Green Bay, Wis.	Wisconsin State Reformatory	Wisconsin State Reformatory	2	2	9	10	233	233	233	10	10	10	10	10	14	114	114	2
Sparta, Wis.	State Public School for Dependent and Neglected Children	State Public School for Dependent and Neglected Children	6	6	4	58	573	542	31	304	86	86	132	132	51	339	365	17
Milwaukee, Wis.	Wisconsin Industrial School	Wisconsin Industrial School	9	5	18	19	448	441	441	7	340	61	37	37	75	75	57	14
Waukesha, Wis.	Wyoming Industrial Institution	Wyoming Industrial Institution	7	1	8	1	122	122	122	3	141	10	10	10	10	416	248	151
Worland, Wyo.	Wyoming Industrial Institution	Wyoming Industrial Institution	1	1	8	1	122	122	122	3	119	3	37	37	88	88	72	5

<sup>1</sup> Data for a period of two years.

TABLE 10.—*Inmates, property, receipts, and expenditures, 1921-22.*

Institution.	Inmates discharged during the year.	Inmates receiving instruction in the school classes.	Average enrollment in the school classes.	Inmates learning some trade or occupation, in the school classes.	Value of buildings and grounds.	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, machinery, etc.	Receipts.			Expenditures.			Total.				
							For permanent equipment.		Buildings and lasting improvements.	Teachers' salaries, books, etc.	Other salaries and all other expenses.						
							For current expenses.	For equipment.	Total.	18	19	20	21				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
Alabama Boys Industrial School	131	131	150	542	365	352	1,000	\$308,028	\$69,590	\$93,177	\$90,480	\$183,657	\$84,871				
Alabama Reform School for Negro Boys	150	150	296	275	276	275	500	100,000	3,500	35,600	1,000	125,600	15,540				
Alabama Reform School, Ala.	150	150	275	40	75	24	110	350	175,000	500	82,500	125,000	62,500	207,500			
State Industrial School, Ariz.	56	10	34	9	40	40	59	350	167,170	31,790	56,496	65,143	5,239	65,257			
California Girls Training Home	37	37	133	179	98	69	179	300	157,431	44,855	6,543	70,105	16,322	13,321			
California Junior Republic	133	133	98	98	98	98	213	600	125,000	10,000	8,775	36,950	45,725	2,580			
House of the Good Shepherd, Calif.	61	61	10	153	25	153	400	35,800	20,000	18,331	18,331	171	392	17,854	19,417		
St. Catherine's Home and Training School, Calif.	16	16	120	773	220	110	230	446	332,577	212,900	651,000	763,900	53,000	11,710	119,544	131,254	
California School for Girls	338	338	183	311	202	310	136	300	1,500,000	250,000	99,000	242,808	341,908	15,600	278,400	347,000	
Preston School of Industry, Calif.	120	120	380	208	300	245	214	1,200	1,500,341	52,815	10,149	114,940	125,089	52,564	17,504	227,231	297,329
Whittier State School, Calif.	163	70	50	70	108	70	108	850	1,000,000	1,000	62,923	30,218	35,041	7,295	22,161	27,614	34,874
State Industrial School, Colo.	163	315	40	40	523	50	38	42	1,349	541,601	31,422	162,983	165,985	2,991	3,831	143,717	150,539
Connecticut Junior Republic	50	315	40	119	18	18	18	400	150,000	150,000	150	12,622	6,000	30,741	30,741	894	39,120
Connecticut School for Boys	315	315	40	132	132	132	15	100	155,000	155,000	49,859	55,459	7,242	1,883	36,225	48,350	
Delaware Industrial School	36	36	6	5	15	15	15	27	100	8,000	1,500	1,500	250	400	1,115	1,785	
Ferris Industrial School, Del.	6	6	221	568	330	566	566	695	245,000	30,000	39,940	137,524	137,534	5,690	114,656	120,349	
Marshallton Industrial School, Del.	221	12	12	1	1	1	1	1,000	150,000	35,000	104,368	34,858	74,798	36,924	82,113	70,654	
National Training School for Boys, D. C.	75	75	97	26	333	141	190	67	301	66,745	20,189	31,251	31,251	23,767	2,706	61,803	88,276
National Training School for Girls, D. C.	75	75	97	26	50	22	107	2,000	75,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	6,231	22,902	31,251	
Florida Industrial School	326	16	16	103	72	72	58	100	50,000	12,000	30,000	30,000	2,000	2,000	21,000	25,000	
Georgia Training School for Girls	77	77	16	149	14	125	125	400	100,000	12,000	27,000	27,000	5,000	9,000	13,000	27,000	
Fulton County Industrial Farm, Ga.	75	75	97	26	333	141	190	67	301	67	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Georgia Training School for Boys	97	97	76	76	50	20	22	107	2,000	500,000	90,000	30,000	125,000	125,000	4,500	118,500	155,000
Idaho Industrial Training School	76	76	600	491,029	80	350	320	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	52,472	1,785		
Chicago Home for Girls	49	49	218	218	350	350	320	620	1,500	567	1,005	41,307	171,860	69,531	120,614	196,145	
Chicago Parental School	600	600	193	193	196	196	196	24	1,700	533,230	139,764	160,464	20,700	11,018	128,746	160,464	
Home of the Good Shepherd, Ill.	1,124	1,124	1,124	1,124	1,124	1,124	1,124	11,624	981,824	268,559	17,800	407,325	407,325	16,256	126,080	141,316	
State Training School, Ill.	516	516	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360	405,000	16,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	50,000	122,000	122,000
Illinois State Reformatory School	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	
Chicago and Cook County School	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	

# INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

19

Pa. Chautauq. Schools, Pitt.	672	1,491	2,000	883,108	102,189	83,900	384,106	482,008	83,900	19,051	320,234
Illinoian Reformatory	677	1,601	9,000	367,000	2,000	15,000	195,000	210,000	15,000	13,326	423,186
Indiana Boys School	580	697	7,000	540,560	725	20,000	172,784	701	20,000	210,000	253,386
Ind. Training School	254	791	7,000	546,075	111,701	1,421	157,931	165,073	1,421	151,392	172,784
Training School for Girls, Iowa	227	370	150	1,866	225,237	44,546	71,668	157,787	229,435	7,642	6,943
Convent of the Good Shepherd, Iowa	153	31	27	327	90,000	5,822	38,246	42,683	70,206	6,500	151,623
Girls Industrial School, Kans.	74	74	259	2,000	210,000	11,000	71,346	82,346	75,000	47,040	47,154
Kansas State Industrial School	20	425	32	12,000	500,000	12,000	86,100	98,100	12,000	6,000	84,048
Kentucky Houses of Reform.	231	91	537	171	283	106	280,000	75,000	187,000	181,000	142,000
Louisville and Jefferson County Children's Home, Ky.	114	48	114	48	394	216	394	216	319	141	2,500
State School for Girls, Me.	39	39	39	137	85	137	995	190,412	43,254	5,498	227,911
State Reformatory for Women, Me.	96	96	60	60	171	300	146,410	1,410	1,410	71,207	76,705
State School for Boys, Me.	51	51	171	171	121	60	300	196,400	21,240	66,151	77,709
House of the Good Shepherd, Md.	110	103	103	121	60	195	1,530	1,10,000	15,000	18,470	83,124
House of the Good Shepherd, Colored, Md.	58	58	46	46	154	220	375,000	1,000	34,271	3,918	36,247
Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Md.	39	39	24	24	24	24	20,000	1,000	23,000	11,735	20,252
St. Mary's Industrial School, Md.	460	1,015	600	564	500	500	20,000	1,000	23,000	1,000	4,588
House of Reformation, Md.	158	158	476	310	476	500	217,900	73,000	55,000	152,111	550,304
Maryland Training School	94	94	180	30	255	700	381,790	19,131	192,649	92,379	72,116
Hanover County Training School, Mass.	48	48	91	46	280	410	500	150,000	10,000	30,000	12,561
Industrial School for Girls, Mass.	262	262	410	280	410	410	1,320	340,425	75,465	1,012	1,911
Essex County Training School, Mass.	47	47	166	138	138	138	357	150,000	25,000	160,914	11,659
Middlesex County Training School, Mass.	71	71	146	82	90	90	900	172,000	50,000	54,000	6,128
Worcester County Training School, Mass.	26	26	84	84	90	90	1,000	100,000	10,000	62,508	8,508
Plumme Farm School, Mass.	14	14	41	41	41	41	825	75,000	5,000	20,627	2,562
Industrial School for Boys, Mass.	360	150	90	288	288	288	1,278	400,239	108,671	12,790	1,120
Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth Union Training School, Mass.	32	32	70	20	289	200	40,000	5,000	27,835	149,881	11,204
Lyman School for Boys, Mass.	1,028	1,028	1,039	265	265	265	7,628	420,321	161,685	10,000	27,716
State Industrial Home, Mich.	136	135	367	30	367	367	500	225,000	45,000	10,033	21,890
House of the Good Shepherd, Mich.	238	238	75	28	240	1,865	395,812	132,000	18,953	186,916	232,431
Sisters of the Good Shepherd, Mich.	57	57	36	28	132	132	320	375,000	110,000	23,000	114,040
Industrial School for Boys, Mich.	519	519	229	20	289	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	120,465	13,465
Hennepin County Home School, Minn. Do.	140	140	198	10	19	150	150	150	150	165,000	113,452
Minnesota State Training School	71	187	71	86	200	216	3,600	578,402	65,649	218	11,691
Minnesota State Reformatory	147	147	200	21	21	4,542	1,365,109	350,000	1,500	164,000	11,394
Ramsey County Home School, Minn.	245	245	425	300	300	3,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	212,971	11,754
Home School for Girls, Minn.	51	51	84	84	84	84	1,500	500,000	20,000	208,057	11,684
Missouri Reformatory	247	247	267	520	520	520	1,118	603,812	41,417	16,300	11,608
State Industrial Home, Mo.	177	177	73	300	300	300	1,500	1,500	1,500	101,726	13,726
Bellefontaine Farms, Mo.	190	190	12	67	67	67	1,000	500,000	30,000	90,000	11,608
Vocational School for Girls, Mont.	12	12	17	90	90	90	800	177,000	177,000	90,000	11,608
Montana State Industrial School	75	75	170	90	90	90	1,000	1,000	1,000	96,532	11,608
State Industrial School, Nebr.	87	87	125	200	200	224	1,000	1,000	1,000	95,000	11,608
Nebraska Industrial School, Nebr.	190	190	125	110	110	110	600	360,900	76,125	107,801	5,760
Nevada Industrial Home	29	70	20	80	80	80	825	104,975	40,500	34,001	30,006
State School of Industry	16	16	20	12	12	12	1,000	55,000	1,500	1,500	15,420
Montana Catholic Industrial School	77	21	21	217	61	61	2,300	201,650	8,000	90,000	54,130
Hudson County Catholic Paro. N. J.	162	162	140	90	90	90	62	62	62	90,000	55,328

<sup>1</sup> Included in preceding column.

## BIENNIAL SURVEY OF EDUCATION, 1920-1922.

TABLE 10.—*Inmates, property, receipts, and expenditures, 1921-22—Continued.*

Institution.	Receipts.										Expenditures.									
	Inmates					Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, machinery, etc.					Buildings and lasting improvements.			Teachers' salaries, books, etc.		Other salaries and all other expenses.				
	discharged	discharged	receiving instruction in the school classes.	Average enrollment in the school classes.	in library	Value of buildings and grounds.	For permanent equipment.	For current expenses.	Total.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys	Boys			
Reformatory for Women, N. J.	74	74	105	15	106	1,100	\$283,783	\$40,188	\$303,697	\$303,697	\$50	835	\$453	\$70,608	\$131,091	\$320,988	\$366,728			
New Jersey State Home (Jamesburg)	370	370	490	20	300	1,414,120	218,705	\$37,000	\$303,697	\$303,697	21,300	24,440	24,440	311,453	311,453	311,453	311,453			
New Jersey Reformatory	380	340	560	30	480	4,000	1,350,000	(1)	168,885	318,982	151,845	24,709	134,809	10,680	83,340	10,680	83,340	10,680		
New Jersey State Home (Trenton)	121	121	190	95	426	500	586,513	145,878	150,097	101,200	101,200	6,000	10,000	19,000	22,000	19,000	22,000	19,000		
Newark City Home, N. J.	128	128	340	212	71	300	250,000	50,000	2,000	21,000	23,000	3,000	1,000	5,000	6,416	113,245	125,065	125,065		
New Mexico Reform School	24	24	37	35	14	300	40,000	5,000	2,000	127,668	127,668	5,404	6,416	6,416	6,416	6,416	6,416	6,416		
Western House of Refuge, N. Y.	90	90	114	48	281	344	331,979	54,920	331,979	127,668	127,668	5,404	6,416	6,416	6,416	6,416	6,416	6,416		
House of the Good Shepherd, N. Y. (Brooklyn)	242	242	266	188	509	260,000	10,000	260,000	10,000	260,000	10,000	135,856	135,856	30,096	1,273	96,379	127,747	127,747		
Asylum of Our Lady of Refuge, N. Y.	69	69	42	40	136	136	134	58	136	250	450,000	(1)	20,234	102,030	122,264	8,413	6,610	40,505	45,528	
Berkshire Industrial Farm, N. Y.	26	26	136	136	58	300	132,291	(1)	132,291	1,124,691	81,359	196,985	196,985	7,656	19,264	11,966	11,966	11,966		
The Children's Village, N. Y.	448	440	879	434	216	573	2,000	3,000	1,531,721	213,426	9,435	140,253	148,688	8,435	74,935	66,318	148,688	148,688		
New York Parental School	573	573	573	573	50	30	94	65	67	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	
George Junior Republic, N. Y.	58	31	31	31	94	40	134	134	243	1,208	864,966	14,548	10,468	219,082	229,550	8,043	15,086	245,409	229,550	
New York State Training School, State Agricultural and Industrial School, N. Y.	141	141	141	141	134	134	1,065	1,065	1,398	751,298	248,003	1	331,487	331,488	1	44,126	287,361	331,488	331,488	
House of the Good Shepherd, N. Y.	528	524	1,065	220	170	565	2,080	440,000	47,253	403,646	403,646	216,221	183,187	183,187	40,583	621,451	621,451	40,583	40,583	
New York Catholic Home, N. Y.	275	275	440	440	440	440	2,533,665	140,200	2,533,665	140,200	732,552	732,552	732,552	732,552	732,552	732,552	732,552	732,552	732,552	
Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents, N. Y.	1,537	2001,476	1923,200	650,1,675	440	480	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	
Boys' Special School, Ohio	325	325	1	1	550	550	827	34	650	1,500	2,500,000	185,685	1,743	301,705	303,448	1,743	36,916	257,765	296,424	296,424
Geauga County Detention Home, Ohio	389	389	1	1	550	550	550	550	550	350	200,000	25,000	52,810	52,810	52,810	52,810	52,810	52,810	52,810	
Girls' Industrial School, Ohio	1,945	1,945	1,807	1,807	500	500	2,780	2,780	2,780	2,780	693,808	46,859	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	
Boys' Opportunity Farm, Ohio	28	28	60	60	800	800	8,500	2,000	8,500	8,500	400,000	(1)	38,110	300,271	338,411	10,858	6,733	156,000	173,501	173,501
Boys' Industrial School, Ohio	881	881	1,400	1,400	700	700	2,855	8,500	8,500	250	200,000	50,000	10,477	24,000	24,000	10,477	24,000	24,000	24,000	
Ohio State Reformatory	979	979	1,128	850	28	50	149	65	50	149	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	
Ohio Reformatory for Women, Ohio	188	188	149	91	50	149	149	149	50	149	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	
Ohio Reformatory for Girls, Ohio	20	20	20	145	145	50	50	50	50	50	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	
Ohio State Reformatory, Ohio	125	125	145	145	50	50	50	50	50	50	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	
Ohio State Reformatory for Girls, Ohio	125	125	145	145	50	50	50	50	50	50	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	
Ohio State Reformatory for Girls, Ohio	125	125	145	145	50	50	50	50	50	50	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS.

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State Industrial School, Okla.	26	127	145	126	126	1,600	190,000	20,000	15,000	70,000	85,000	4,000	5,000	75,000	85,000	225,432			
State Juvenile Training School	18	16	286	76	70	197	1,600	175,000	10,000	10,000	76,143	76,143	1,000	1,000	71,833	74,083	85,000		
Oregon State Industrial School	281	281	350	300	728	3,040	4,500	501,123	50,000	47,300	50,000	1,967	34,863	90,963	90,963	195,678			
Glen Mills Schools, Pa.	Do.	134	49	1,267	745	1,267	3,500	1,169,427	232,702	22,357	310,748	334,105	12,582	12,582	27,102	12,701	317,142		
Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory	419	419	1,267	76	277	173	1,000	400,000	50,000	86,000	86,000	301,859	294,050	10,246	274,530	85,996	85,996		
Luzerne County Industrial School, Pa.	76	76	266	40	796	365	473	220	796	365	5,700	1,350,000	50,000	67,409	62,874	50,192	46,617	352,585	
Pennsylvania Training School	249	143	129	129	258	131	200	550	162,000	4,340	12,682	159	159	5,647	5,647	52,423			
Boys' Industrial Home, Pa.	129	56	58	47	279	20	7	150	132	132	180,211	19,538	62,000	66,042	128,042	50,000	125,067		
House of the Good Shepherd, Pa.	Do.	20	20	20	20	70	70	803	803	803	19,000	19,000	19,000	19,000	16,073	16,073	16,073		
Reform School of Porto Rico	47	47	47	47	279	279	278	132	132	132	19,538	62,000	66,042	128,042	50,000	3,040	3,040		
Oaklawn School, R. I.	618	618	598	30	207	189	30	230	230	230	100,000	7,000	61,000	40,500	101,500	7,370	3,569		
Southeastern School, R. I.	Do.	4	4	4	4	47	47	300	300	300	70,000	10,000	28,000	28,000	24,500	24,500	24,500		
Reformatory for Negro Boys, S. C.	30	30	103	12	125	35	88	22	133	35	150	193,100	28,358	15,979	7,000	8,979	15,979	15,979	
South Carolina Industrial School	109	109	103	44	12	125	35	88	22	133	35	1,000	100,000	12,000	40,000	52,000	23,612	49,888	
South Dakota Training School	44	44	44	44	12	125	35	88	22	133	35	350	151,300	41,485	28,000	12,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Shelby County Industrial and Training School, Tenn.	50	50	141	141	141	61	61	200	200	200	85,000	85,000	2,000	2,000	25,300	27,300	2,000	1,955	21,100
State Training and Agricultural School, Tenn.	308	308	368	41	41	375	87	85	85	128	200	200,000	30,000	17,000	124,001	152,001	19,719	96,165	115,894
Tennessee Vocational School	58	58	57	57	119	119	12	119	119	119	500	185,600	17,940	11,678	28,678	1,000	1,000	11,012	
Texas Girls' Training School	49	49	434	25	120	70	80	40	247	119	2,459	540,000	76,000	20,500	206,410	6,070	49,500	55,180	
State Juvenile Training School, Tex.	17	25	17	25	148	4	230	80	80	80	3,000	346,485	97,731	35,000	117,334	126,334	174,935	205,635	
Vermont Industrial School	17	25	50	50	398	170	50	398	50	500	124,200	27,000	28,750	44,856	73,606	24,128	117,334		
Virginia Home and Industrial School	36	36	4	4	303	708	230	230	230	230	100	200,000	70,000	8,000	26,800	37,800	1,438	36,488	
Virginia Manual Labor School	88	88	25	25	132	94	132	300	300	300	75,000	262,511	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Virginia Industrial School for Girls	159	159	15	15	158	40	40	158	158	158	500	133,588	6,479	23,361	19,429	102,790	24,462	19,502	
Virginia Industrial School for Boys	76	76	127	127	237	131	131	237	237	237	400	400,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,498	21,892	99,358	
Parental School, Wash.	Do.	50	50	50	398	170	50	398	50	50	6,015	664,184	65,825	34,375	127,750	162,125	33,419	95,150	
State School for Girls, Wash.	398	398	303	303	117	117	233	114	114	114	1,500	250,000	50,000	25,000	25,000	8,000	8,000	37,800	
Washington State Reformatory	303	303	117	117	117	233	114	114	114	114	871	190,850	10,000	10,000	37,172	47,172	32,898	45,000	
West Virginia Industrial School	117	117	117	117	117	233	114	114	114	114	3,487	829,076	81,831	117,319	219,932	337,251	4,482	128,537	
West Virginia Industrial Home	159	159	1535	1535	1573	448	448	248	248	248	400	159,000	190,000	20,300	63,130	82,430	7,125	62,750	
Wisconsin State Reformatory	175	175	215	215	370	26	26	200	200	200	1,935	350,000	75,001	47,565	193,300	240,895	53,000	14,000	
Wisconsin Industrial School (Milwaukee)	Do.	148	148	95	95	400	400	400	400	400	150	250,000	40,000	8,000	101,800	109,800	9,860	91,807	
State Public School for Dependent and Neglected Children, Wis.	Do.	88	88	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	250,000	20,000	5,000	70,000	75,000	5,000	67,000	
Wyoming Industrial Institute	Do.	88	88	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	250,000	20,000	5,000	70,000	75,000	5,000	67,000	

\* Data for a period of two years.

<sup>1</sup> Included in preceding column.

TABLE 11.—*Industrial schools for delinquents having endowment funds.*

Institution.	Location.	Total amount of productive funds.	Amount received for endowment during the year.
California Girls Training Home.....	Alameda, Calif.....	\$4,000	6
Preston School of Industry.....	Waterman, Calif.....	50,000	6
Connecticut Junior Republic.....	Litchfield, Conn.....	80,000	6
Delaware Industrial School.....	Claymont, Del.....	6,000	6
Ferris Industrial School.....	Marshallton, Del.....	10,500	6
National Training School for Girls.....	Washington, D. C.....	1,370	6
Chicago Home for Girls.....	Chicago, Ill.....	165,500	6
Kansas State Industrial School.....	Topeka, Kans.....	1,100	6
State School for Girls.....	Hallowell, Me.....	10,819	6
State School for Boys.....	South Portland, Me.....	700	6
Maryland Training School.....	Lock Haven, Md.....	1,000	6
Bellefontaine Farms.....	Florissant, Mo.....	30,000	6
State Industrial School.....	Kearney, Nebr.....	125,156	6
Asylum of Our Lady of Refuge.....	Buffalo, N. Y.....	40,000	6
Berkshire Industrial Farm.....	Caman, N. Y.....	96,007	\$1,49
The Children's Village.....	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.....	41,218	6
New York Catholic Protectory.....	New York, N. Y.....	186,985	6
Ohio State Reformatory.....	Mansfield, Ohio.....	211,789	6
Boys Industrial Home.....	Oakdale, Pa.....	14,230	6
Wisconsin Industrial School.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,400	6